

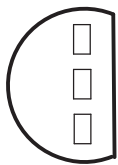
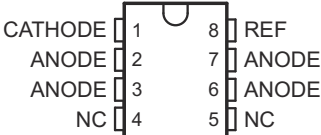
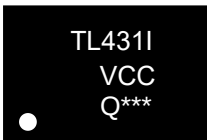
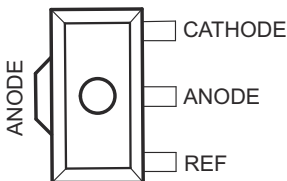
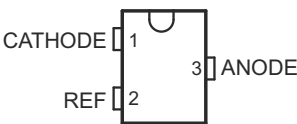
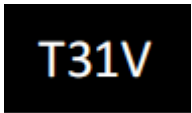
## DESCRIPTION

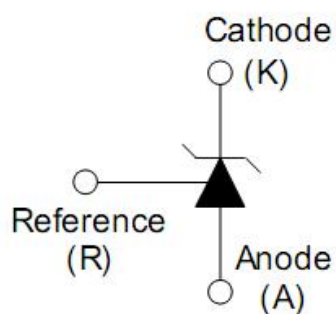
The TL431Ixxx is a three-terminal adjustable regulator series with a guaranteed thermal stability over applicable temperature ranges. The output voltage may be set to any value between  $V_{ref}$  (approximately 2.5 volts) and 40 volts with two external resistors. These devices have a typical dynamic output impedance of  $0.2\Omega$ . Active output circuitry provides a very sharp turn-on characteristic, making these devices excellent replacement for zener diodes in many applications.

## FEATURES

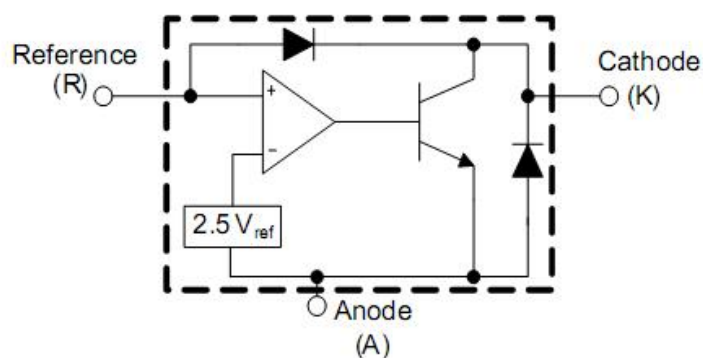
- Programmable Output Voltage to 36V
- Low Dynamic Output Impedance  $0.27\Omega$  (Typ)
- Sink Current Capability of 0.1 mA to 100 mA
- Equivalent Full-Range Temperature Coefficient of 50 ppm/°C
- Temperature Compensated for Operation over Full Rated Operating Temperature Range
- Low Output Noise Voltage
- Fast Turn on Respons
- TO-92, SOP-8, SOT-89 or SOT-23 packages

## Reference News

| PIN CONFIGURATION                                                                                                      | MARKING                                                                              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                     |  |
| PIN CONFIGURATION                                                                                                      | MARKING                                                                              |
|  <p>NC – No internal connection</p> |  |
| PIN CONFIGURATION                                                                                                      | MARKING                                                                              |
|                                     |  |
| PIN CONFIGURATION                                                                                                      | MARKING                                                                              |
|                                     |  |



Symbol



Representative Block diagram

## ORDER INFORMATION

| P/N        | PKG     | QTY  |
|------------|---------|------|
| TL431ILP   | TO-92   | 1000 |
| TL431IDBZR | SOT-23  | 3000 |
| TL431IPK   | SOT89-3 | 1000 |
| TL431IDR   | SOP-8   | 2500 |

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic                                                                                                                                                | Symbol    | Value       | Unit   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------|
| Cathode Voltage                                                                                                                                               | $V_{KA}$  | 36          | V      |
| Cathode Current Range (Continuous)                                                                                                                            | $I_K$     | -100 ~ 150  | mA     |
| Reference Input Current Range                                                                                                                                 | $I_{REF}$ | -0.05 ~ +10 | mA     |
| Power Dissipation at 25°C:<br>TO – 92 Package ( $R_{\theta JA} = 178^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ )<br>SOT – 23 – 3 Package ( $R_{\theta JA} = 625^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ ) | $P_D$     | 0.7<br>0.2  | W<br>W |
| Junction Temperature Range                                                                                                                                    | $T_J$     | -40 ~ 85    | °C     |
| Storage Temperature Range                                                                                                                                     | $T_{stg}$ | -65 ~ +150  | °C     |

## RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

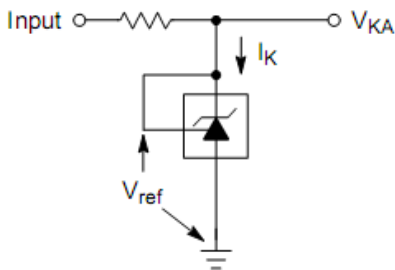
| Characteristic  | Symbol   | Test Condition | Min       | Typ | Max | Unit |
|-----------------|----------|----------------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| Cathode Voltage | $V_{KA}$ |                | $V_{REF}$ |     | 36  | V    |
| Cathode Current | $I_K$    |                | 0.5       |     | 100 | mA   |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

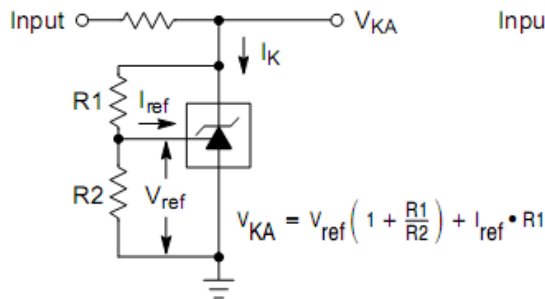
( $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$ ,  $I_K = 10\text{mA}$  unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic                                                              | Symbol                         | Test Condition                                                                      | Min          | Typ        | Max        | Unit          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Reference Input Voltage                                                     | $V_{REF}$                      | $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$ , $I_K = 10\text{mA}$                                            | 2.483        | 2.495      | 2.507      | V             |
| Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over Full Temperature Range            | $V_{REF(\text{dev})}$          | $T_{\min} \leq T_a \leq T_{\max}$                                                   |              | 3          | 17         | mV            |
| Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage | $\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta V_{KA}$ | $\Delta V_{KA} = 10\text{V} - V_{REF}$<br>$\Delta V_{KA} = 36\text{V} - 10\text{V}$ | -0.4<br>-0.4 | 0.0<br>0.0 | 2.7<br>2.0 | mV/V          |
| Reference Input Current                                                     | $I_{REF}$                      | $R_1 = 10\text{K}\Omega$ , $R_2 = \infty$                                           |              | 1.8        | 4          | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range            | $I_{REF(\text{dev})}$          | $R_1 = 10\text{K}\Omega$ , $R_2 = \infty$                                           |              | 0.4        | 1.2        | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation                                      | $I_{K(\min)}$                  |                                                                                     |              | 0.25       | 0.5        | mA            |
| Off-State Cathode Current                                                   | $I_{K(\text{off})}$            | $V_{KA} = 40\text{V}$ , $V_{REF} = 0$                                               |              | 0.17       | 0.9        | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| Dynamic Impedance                                                           | $Z_{KA}$                       | $I_K = 1\text{mA}$ 100 mA, $f \leq 1.0\text{KHz}$                                   |              | 0.27       | 0.5        | $\Omega$      |

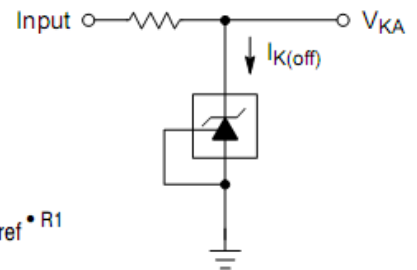
## TEST CIRCUITS



**Test Circuit  
for  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$**

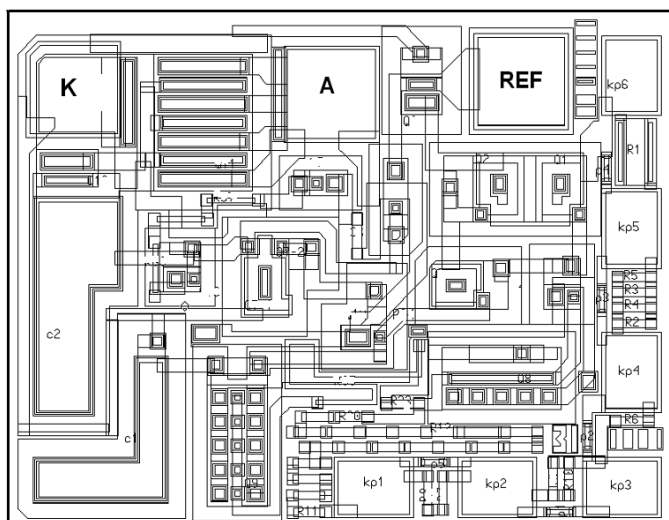


**Test Circuit  
for  $V_{KA} > V_{ref}$**



**Test Circuit  
for  $I_{K(\text{off})}$**

## PAD LAYOUT



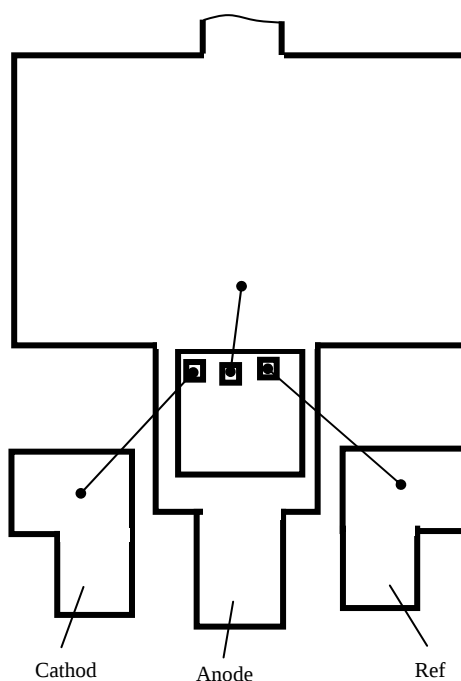
### PHISICAL CHARACTERISTICS:

Wafer Diameter.....100 ± 0.5mm  
 Wafer Thickness..... 260 ±20 μm  
 Die size.....0.76 x 0.60 mm<sup>2</sup>  
 Scribe Width.....60 μm  
 Pad Size .....86 x 86 μm  
 Passivation.....PECVD  
 Backside metallization .....without metallization

## PAD LOCATION

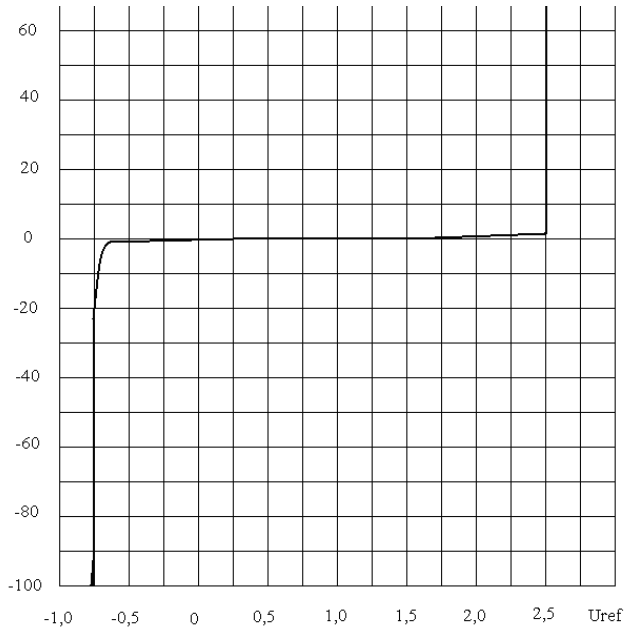
| Pad Name | Description | X   | Y   |
|----------|-------------|-----|-----|
| K        | Cathode     | 56  | 445 |
| A        | Anode       | 328 | 440 |
| R        | Reference   | 528 | 453 |

## BONDING DIAGRAM

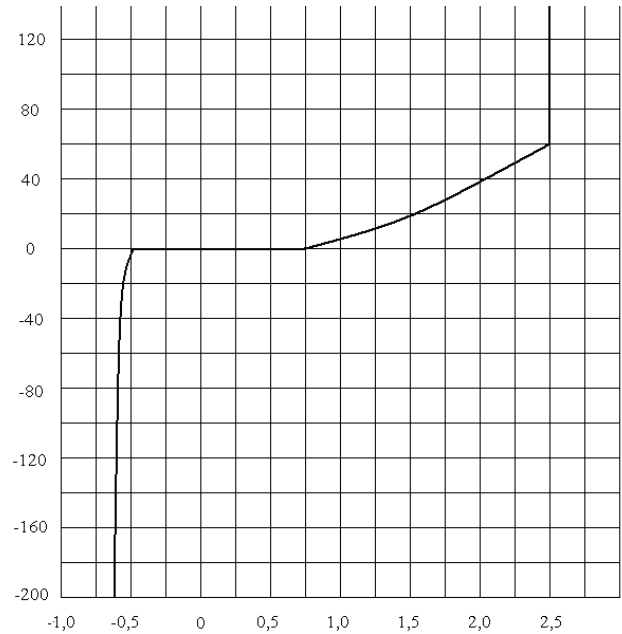


## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

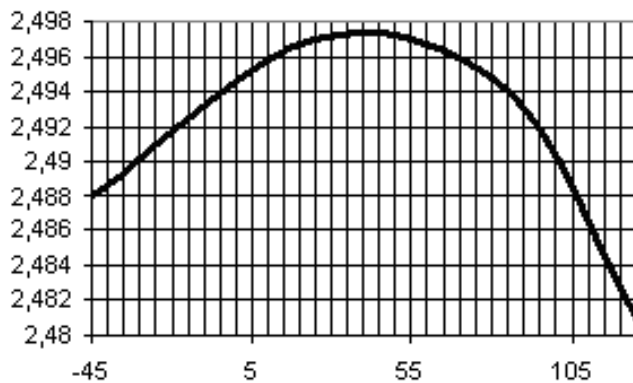
**Cathode Current  $I_k$  (mA)  
vs. Cathode Voltage  $U_k$  (V)**



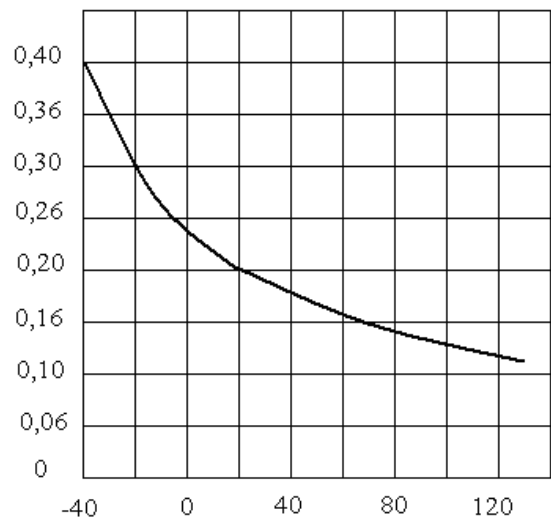
**Cathode Current  $I_k$  (μA)  
vs. Cathode Voltage  $U_k$  (V)**



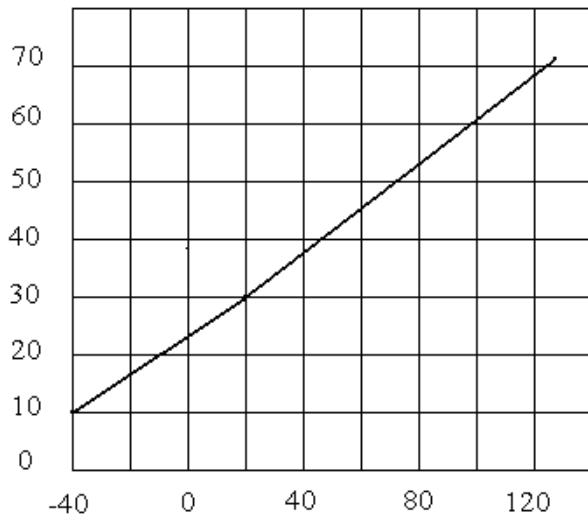
**Reference Voltage  $U_{ref}$  (V)  
vs. Junction Temperature  $T_j$  (°C)  
 $I_k=10\text{mA}$**



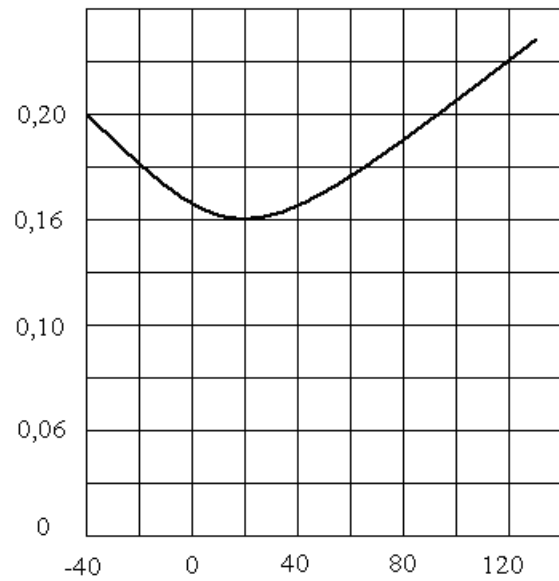
**Reference Input Current  $I_{ref}$  (μA)  
vs. Junction Temperature  $T_j$  (°C)  
 $I_k=10\text{mA}$**



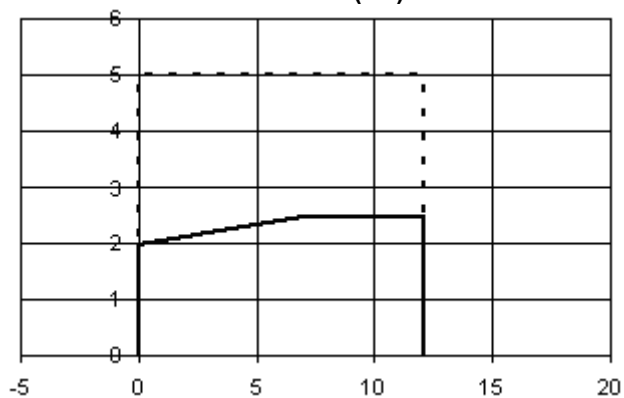
**Off-State Cathode Current  $I_{koff}$  (uA)  
vs. Junction Temperature  $T_j$  (°C)  
 $U_{ka}=36V$**

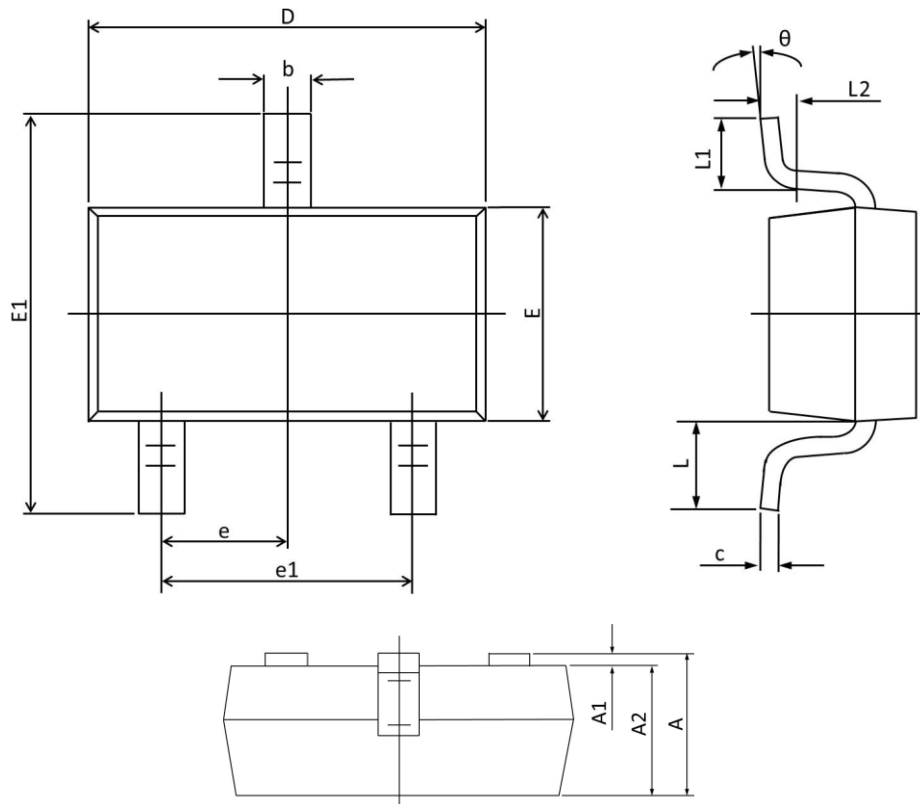


**Dynamic Impedance  $Z_{ka}$  (Ohm)  
vs. Junction Temperature  $T_j$  (°C)  
 $I_k = 1 \div 100$  mA**

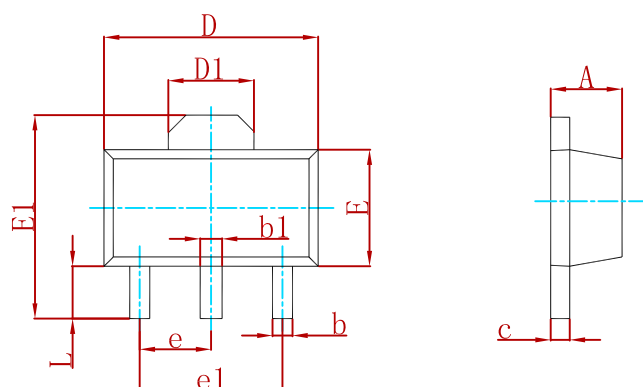


**Pulse Response Input and Output Voltage (V)  
vs. Time  $t$  (uS)**



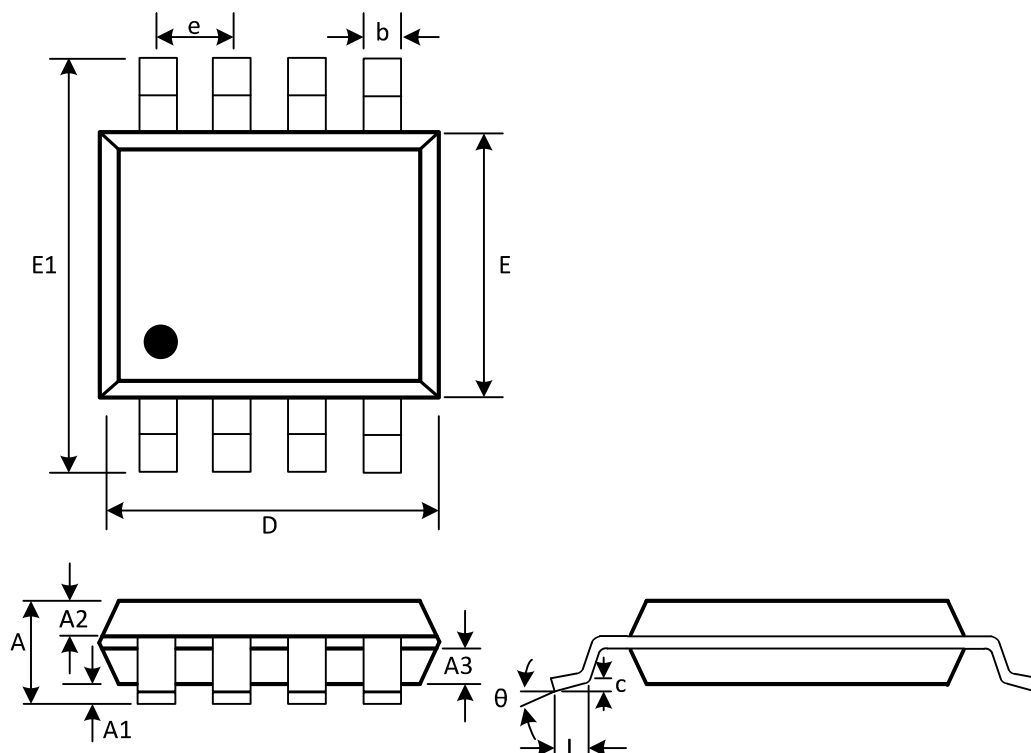
**SOT-23 PACKAGE INFORMATION**


| Symbol | Dimensions In Millimeters |       | Dimensions In Inches |       |
|--------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
|        | Max                       | Min   | Max                  | Min   |
| A      | 1.150                     | 0.900 | 0.045                | 0.035 |
| A1     | 0.100                     | 0.000 | 0.004                | 0.000 |
| A2     | 1.050                     | 0.900 | 0.041                | 0.035 |
| b      | 0.500                     | 0.300 | 0.020                | 0.012 |
| c      | 0.150                     | 0.080 | 0.006                | 0.003 |
| D      | 3.000                     | 2.800 | 0.118                | 0.110 |
| E      | 1.400                     | 1.200 | 0.055                | 0.047 |
| E1     | 2.550                     | 2.250 | 0.100                | 0.089 |
| e      | 0.95 TYP.                 |       | 0.037 TYP.           |       |
| e1     | 2.000                     | 1.800 | 0.079                | 0.071 |
| L      | 0.55 REF.                 |       | 0.022 REF.           |       |
| L1     | 0.500                     | 0.300 | 0.020                | 0.012 |
| L2     | 0.25 TYP.                 |       | 0.01 TYP.            |       |
| θ      | 8°                        | 0°    | 8°                   | 0°    |

**SOT-89 PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA**


| Symbol | Dimensions In Millimeters |       | Dimensions In Inches |       |
|--------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
|        | Min                       | Max   | Min                  | Max   |
| A      | 1.400                     | 1.600 | 0.055                | 0.063 |
| b      | 0.320                     | 0.520 | 0.013                | 0.020 |
| b1     | 0.400                     | 0.580 | 0.016                | 0.023 |
| c      | 0.350                     | 0.440 | 0.014                | 0.017 |
| D      | 4.400                     | 4.600 | 0.173                | 0.181 |
| D1     | 1.550 REF.                |       | 0.061 REF.           |       |
| E      | 2.300                     | 2.600 | 0.091                | 0.102 |
| E1     | 3.940                     | 4.250 | 0.155                | 0.167 |
| e      | 1.500 TYP.                |       | 0.060 TYP.           |       |
| e1     | 3.000 TYP.                |       | 0.118 TYP.           |       |
| L      | 0.900                     | 1.200 | 0.035                | 0.047 |

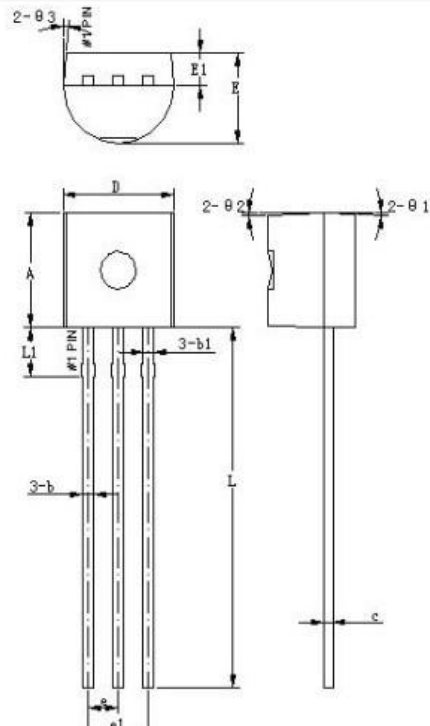
## SOP-8 PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA



(Unit: mm)

| Symbol   | Min        | Max   |
|----------|------------|-------|
| A        | 1.300      | 1.600 |
| A1       | 0.050      | 0.200 |
| A2       | 0.550      | 0.650 |
| A3       | 0.550      | 0.650 |
| b        | 0.356      | 0.456 |
| c        | 0.203      | 0.233 |
| D        | 4.800      | 5.000 |
| e        | 1.270(BSC) |       |
| E        | 3.800      | 4.000 |
| E1       | 5.800      | 6.200 |
| L        | 0.400      | 0.800 |
| $\theta$ | 0°         | 8°    |

## TO-92 PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA



| 符号         | 机械尺寸/mm |      |      |
|------------|---------|------|------|
|            | 最小值     | 典型值  | 最大值  |
| A          | 4.5     | 4.6  | 4.7  |
| b          | 0.38    | 0.46 | 0.56 |
| b1         |         | 0.46 |      |
| c          | 0.36    | 0.38 | 0.51 |
| D          | 4.5     | 4.6  | 4.7  |
| E          | 3.45    | 3.6  | 3.75 |
| E1         | 1.2     | 1.3  | 1.4  |
| e          |         | 1.27 |      |
| e1         |         | 2.54 |      |
| L          | 13.5    | 14.5 | 15.3 |
| L1         |         | 1.96 |      |
| $\theta 1$ |         | 2°   |      |
| $\theta 2$ |         | 2°   |      |
| $\theta 3$ |         | 5°   |      |